LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1.1 Schematic of the 2007 MSA-Reading	5
Figure 1.2 Augmented IRT Item Difficulty Comparison Plot	
for Year 2005 vs. Year 2007: Grade 3 Form A	39
Figure 1.3 Augmented IRT Item Difficulty Comparison Plot	
for Year 2005 vs. Year 2007: Grade 3 Form B.	41
Figure 1.4 Augmented IRT Item Difficulty Comparison Plot	
for Year 2005 vs. Year 2007: Grade 4 Form A	43
Figure 1.5 Augmented IRT Item Difficulty Comparison Plot	
for Year 2005 vs. Year 2007: Grade 4 Form B	45
Figure 1.6 Augmented IRT Item Difficulty Comparison Plot	
for Year 2005 vs. Year 2007: Grade 5 Form A	47
Figure 1.7 Augmented IRT Item Difficulty Comparison Plot	
for Year 2005 vs. Year 2007: Grade 5 Form B.	49
Figure 1.8 Augmented IRT Item Difficulty Comparison Plot	
for Year 2005 vs. Year 2007: Grade 6 Form A	51
Figure 1.9 Augmented IRT Item Difficulty Comparison Plot	
for Year 2005 vs. Year 2007: Grade 6 Form B	53
Figure 1.10 Augmented IRT Item Difficulty Comparison Plot	
for Year 2005 vs. Year 2007: Grade 7 Form A	55
Figure 1.11 Augmented IRT Item Difficulty Comparison Plot	
for Year 2005 vs. Year 2007: Grade 7 Form B	57
Figure 1.12 Augmented IRT Item Difficulty Comparison Plot	5 /
for Year 2005 vs. Year 2007: Grade 8 Form A	59
Figure 1.13 Augmented IRT Item Difficulty Comparison Plot	
for Year 2005 vs. Year 2007: Grade 8 Form B	61
Figure 1.14 Grade 3 Form A Form Construction Using IRT Method	
Figure 1.15 Item Difficulty Plot of Base Year Form vs. Current Year Form:	07
Grade 3 Form A	71
Figure 1.16 Item Difficulty Plot of Base Year Form vs. Current Year Form:	/ 1
Grade 3 Form B	71
Figure 1.17 Free Calibration Item Difficulty Comparison of Year 2003 vs. Year 2007:	/ 1
Grade 3	72
Figure 1.18 Item Difficulty Plot of Base Year Form vs. Current Year Form:	12
Grade 4 Form A	75
Figure 1.19 Item Difficulty Plot of Base Year Form vs. Current Year Form:	13
Grade 4 Form B	75
Figure 1.20 Free Calibration Item Difficulty Comparison of Year 2004 vs. Year 2007:	13
Grade 4Grade 4	76
Figure 1.21 Item Difficulty Plot of Base Year Form vs. Current Year Form:	70
Grade 5 Form A	70
Figure 1.22 Item Difficulty Plot of Base Year Form vs. Current Year Form:	19
Grade 5 Form B	70
Figure 1.23 Free Calibration Item Difficulty Comparison of Year 2003 vs. Year 2007:	19
Grade 5	80
VIIIUV /	00

Figure 1.24 Item Difficulty Plot of Base Year Form vs. Current Year Form:	
Grade 6 Form A	83
Figure 1.25 Item Difficulty Plot of Base Year Form vs. Current Year Form:	
Grade 6 Form B	83
Figure 1.26 Free Calibration Item Difficulty Comparison of Year 2004 vs. Year 2007:	
Grade 6	84
Figure 1.27 Item Difficulty Plot of Base Year Form vs. Current Year Form:	
Grade 7 Form A	87
Figure 1.28 Item Difficulty Plot of Base Year Form vs. Current Year Form:	
Grade 7 Form B	87
Figure 1.29 Free Calibration Item Difficulty Comparison of Year 2004 vs. Year 2007:	
	88
Figure 1.30 Item Difficulty Plot of Base Year Form vs. Current Year Form:	
	91
Figure 1.31 Item Difficulty Plot of Base Year Form vs. Current Year Form:	
	91
Figure 1.32 Free Calibration Item Difficulty Comparison of Year 2003 vs. Year 2007:	
Grade 8	
Figure 3.1 Item Characteristic Curve	
Figure 3.2 Category Response Curves for a One-Step Item	
Figure 3.3 Category Response Curves for a Two-Step Item	
Figure B.1 Year 2003 Scael Score Distribution: Grade 3	
Figure B.2 Year 2007 Scael Score Distribution: Grade 3 Form A	
Figure B.3 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2003 vs. Year 2007 Scale	
Scores with the Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 3 Form A	/9
Figure B.4 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2003 vs. Year 2007 Scale	70
Scores with the Cumulative Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 3 Form A1	
Figure B.5 Year 2007 Scael Score Distribution: Grade 3 Form B	80
Figure B.6 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2003 vs. Year 2007 Scale	0.1
Scores with the Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 3 Form B	81
Figure B.7 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2003 vs. Year 2007 Scale	0.1
Scores with the Cumulative Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 3 Form B1	
Figure B.8 Year 2004 Scael Score Distribution: Grade 4	
Figure B.9 Year 2007 Scael Score Distribution: Grade 4 Form A	
Figure B.10 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2004 vs. Year 2007 Scales Search with the Percent Differences between CDFs; Crede 4 Form A	
Scores with the Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 4 Form A	
Figure B.11 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2004 vs. Year 2007 Scales Search with the Cumulative Personal Differences between CDFs: Crede 4 Form A	
Scores with the Cumulative Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 4 Form A1	
Figure B.12 Year 2007 Scael Score Distribution: Grade 4 Form B	
Figure B.13 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2004 vs. Year 2007 Scale Scores with the Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 4 Form B	
Figure B.14 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2004 vs. Year 2007 Scale Scores with the Cumulative Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 4 Form B1	
Figure B.15 Year 2003 Scael Score Distribution: Grade 5	
Figure B.16 Year 2007 Scael Score Distribution: Grade 5 Form A	
rigure D. to i car 2007 seact score Distribution. Orace J Pulli A	<i>i</i> U

Figure B.17	Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2003 vs. Year 2007 Scale	•
Scores v	with the Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 5 Form A	71
Figure B.18	Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2003 vs. Year 2007 Scale	•
Scores v	with the Cumulative Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 5 Form A 17	71
Figure B.19	Year 2007 Scael Score Distribution: Grade 5 Form B) 2
Figure B.20	Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2003 vs. Year 2007 Scale	•
Scores v	with the Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 5 Form B) 3
Figure B.21	Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2003 vs. Year 2007 Scale	•
Scores v	with the Cumulative Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 5 Form B 19	93
Figure B.22	Year 2004 Scael Score Distribution: Grade 6) 4
Figure B.23	Year 2007 Scael Score Distribution: Grade 6 Form A) 6
Figure B.24	Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2004 vs. Year 2007 Scale	;
Scores v	with the Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 6 Form A	€
Figure B.25	Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2004 vs. Year 2007 Scale)
Scores v	with the Cumulative Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 6 Form A 19) 7
Figure B.26	Year 2007 Scael Score Distribution: Grade 6 Form B	98
Figure B.27	Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2004 vs. Year 2007 Scale)
Scores v	with the Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 6 Form B) 9
Figure B.28	Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2004 vs. Year 2007 Scale	•
Scores v	with the Cumulative Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 6 Form B 19) 9
Figure B.29	Year 2004 Scael Score Distribution: Grade 7)()
Figure B.30	Year 2007 Scael Score Distribution: Grade 7 Form A)2
-	Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2004 vs. Year 2007 Scale	
Scores v	with the Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 7 Form A)3
-	Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2004 vs. Year 2007 Scale	
Scores v	with the Cumulative Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 7 Form A20)3
	Year 2007 Scael Score Distribution: Grade 7 Form B	
	Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2004 vs. Year 2007 Scale	
	with the Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 7 Form B	
_	Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2004 vs. Year 2007 Scale	
	with the Cumulative Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 7 Form B20	
_	Year 2003 Scael Score Distribution: Grade 8	
	Year 2007 Scael Score Distribution: Grade 8 Form A	
	Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2003 vs. Year 2007 Scale	
	with the Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 8 Form A	
-	Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2003 vs. Year 2007 Scale	
	with the Cumulative Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 8 Form A 20	
	Year 2007 Scael Score Distribution: Grade 8 Form B	
_	Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2003 vs. Year 2007 Scale	
	with the Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 8 Form B	
	Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2003 vs. Year 2007 Scale	
Scores v	with the Cumulative Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 8 Form B21	11