LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1.1 Test Information Curves of Base Form vs. Current Year's Math Operational Test	t 22
Figure 1.2 Standard Error Curves of Base Form vs. Current Year's Math Operational Test	
Form	22
Figure 1.3 Rasch Item Difficulty Comparisons of Core Items	
for Previous Year vs. Year 2010: Grade 3 Form A	52
Figure 1.4 Rasch Item Difficulty Comparisons of Core Items	
for Previous Year vs. Year 2010: Grade 3 Form F	56
Figure 1.5 Rasch Item Difficulty Comparisons of Core Items	
for Previous Year vs. Year 2010: Grade 4 Form A	60
Figure 1.6 Rasch Item Difficulty Comparisons of Core Items	
for Previous Year vs. Year 2010: Grade 4 Form F	64
Figure 1.7 Rasch Item Difficulty Comparisons of Core Items	
for Previous Year vs. Year 2010: Grade 5 Form A	68
Figure 1.8 Rasch Item Difficulty Comparisons of Core Items	
for Previous Year vs. Year 2010: Grade 5 Form F	72
Figure 1.9 Rasch Item Difficulty Comparisons of Core Items	
for Previous Year vs. Year 2010: Grade 6 Form A	76
Figure 1.10 Rasch Item Difficulty Comparisons of Core Items	
for Previous Year vs. Year 2010: Grade 6 Form F	80
Figure 1.11 Rasch Item Difficulty Comparisons of Core Items	
for Previous Year vs. Year 2010: Grade 7 Form A	84
Figure 1.12 Rasch Item Difficulty Comparisons of Core Items	
for Previous Year vs. Year 2010: Grade 7 Form F	88
Figure 1.13 Rasch Item Difficulty Comparisons of Core Items	
for Previous Year vs. Year 2010: Grade 8 Form A	93
Figure 1.14 Rasch Item Difficulty Comparisons of Core Items	
for Previous Year vs. Year 2010: Grade 8 Form F	98
Figure 1.15 Anchor Evaluation Steps Chart for MSA-Math	101
Figure 1.16 Item Difficulty Plot of Previous Year Form vs. Current Year Form:	
	104
Figure 1.17 Item Difficulty Plot of Previous Year Form vs. Current Year Form:	
Grade 3 Form F	104
Figure 1.18 Item Difficulty Plot of Previous Year Form vs. Current Year Form:	
Grade 4 Form A	107
Figure 1.19 Item Difficulty Plot of Previous Year Form vs. Current Year Form:	
Grade 4 Form F	107
Figure 1.20 Item Difficulty Plot of Previous Year Form vs. Current Year Form:	
Grade 5 Form A	110
Figure 1.21 Item Difficulty Plot of Previous Year Form vs. Current Year Form:	
Grade 5 Form F	110
Figure 1.22 Item Difficulty Plot of Previous Year Form vs. Current Year Form:	
Grade 6 Form A	113
Figure 1 23 Item Difficulty Plot of Previous Year Form vs. Current Year Form:	

Grade 6 Form F	. 113
Figure 1.24 Item Difficulty Plot of Previous Year Form vs. Current Year Form:	
Grade 7 Form A	.116
Figure 1.25 Item Difficulty Plot of Previous Year Form vs. Current Year Form:	
Grade 7 Form F	. 116
Figure 1.26 Item Difficulty Plot of Previous Year Form vs. Current Year Form:	
Grade 8 Form A	. 119
Figure 1.27 Item Difficulty Plot of Previous Year Form vs. Current Year Form:	
Grade 8 Form F	
Figure 3.1 Item Characteristic Curve	. 150
Figure 3.2 Category Response Curves for a One-Step Item	. 151
Figure 3.3 Category Response Curves for a Two-Step Item	. 152
Figure B.1 Year 2006 Scale Score Distribution: Grade 3	. 226
Figure B.2 Year 2010 Scale Score Distribution: Grade 3 Form A	. 227
Figure B.3 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2006 vs. Year 2010 Sca	ıle
Scores with the Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 3 Form A	. 228
Figure B.4 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2006 vs. Year 2010 Sca	le
Scores with the Cumulative Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 3 Form A	. 228
Figure B.5 Year 2010 Scale Score Distribution: Grade 3 Form F	. 229
Figure B.6 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2006 vs. Year 2010 Sca	ıle
Scores with the Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 3 Form F	. 230
Figure B.7 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2006 vs. Year 2010 Sca	ıle
Scores with the Cumulative Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 3 Form F	. 230
Figure B.8 Year 2006 Scale Score Distribution: Grade 4	
Figure B.9 Year 2010 Scale Score Distribution: Grade 4 Form A	
Figure B.10 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2006 vs. Year 2010 Sc	
Scores with the Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 4 Form A	
Figure B.11 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2006 vs. Year 2010 Sc	
Scores with the Cumulative Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 4 Form A	
Figure B.12 Year 2010 Scale Score Distribution: Grade 4 Form F	
Figure B.13 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2006 vs. Year 2010 Sc	
Scores with the Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 4 Form F	
Figure B.14 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2006 vs. Year 2010 Sc	
Scores with the Cumulative Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 4 Form F	
Figure B.15 Year 2006 Scale Score Distribution: Grade 5	
Figure B.16 Year 2010 Scale Score Distribution: Grade 5 Form A	
Figure B.17 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2006 vs. Year 2010 Sc	
Scores with the Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 5 Form A	
Figure B.18 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2006 vs. Year 2010 Sc	
Scores with the Cumulative Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 5 Form A	
Figure B.19 Year 2010 Scale Score Distribution: Grade 5 Form F	
Figure B.20 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2006 vs. Year 2010 Sc	
Scores with the Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 5 Form F	
Figure B.21 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2006 vs. Year 2010 Sc	
Scores with the Cumulative Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 5 Form F	
Figure B.22 Year 2006 Scale Score Distribution: Grade 6	. 241

Figure B.23 Year 2010 Scale Score Distribution: Grade 6 Form A	42
Figure B.24 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2006 vs. Year 2010 Scale	e
Scores with the Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 6 Form A	43
Figure B.25 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2006 vs. Year 2010 Scale	e
Scores with the Cumulative Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 6 Form A2	43
Figure B.26 Year 2010 Scale Score Distribution: Grade 6 Form F	44
Figure B.27 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2006 vs. Year 2010 Scale	e
Scores with the Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 6 Form F	45
Figure B.28 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2006 vs. Year 2010 Scale	e
Scores with the Cumulative Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 6 Form F2	45
Figure B.29 Year 2006 Scale Score Distribution: Grade 7	
Figure B.30 Year 2010 Scale Score Distribution: Grade 7 Form A	47
Figure B.31 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2006 vs. Year 2010 Scale	
Scores with the Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 7 Form A	
Figure B.32 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2006 vs. Year 2010 Scale	
Scores with the Cumulative Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 7 Form A2	
Figure B.33 Year 2010 Scale Score Distribution: Grade 7 Form F	49
Figure B.34 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2006 vs. Year 2010 Scale	
Scores with the Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 7 Form F	
Figure B.35 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2006 vs. Year 2010 Scale	
Scores with the Cumulative Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 7 Form F2	50
Figure B.36 Year 2006 Scale Score Distribution: Grade 8	
Figure B.37 Year 2010 Scale Score Distribution: Grade 8 Form A	
Figure B.38 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2006 vs. Year 2010 Scale	
Scores with the Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 8 Form A	
Figure B.39 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2006 vs. Year 2010 Scale	
Scores with the Cumulative Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 8 Form A2	
Figure B.40 Year 2010 Scale Score Distribution: Grade 8 Form F	54
Figure B.41 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2006 vs. Year 2010 Scale	
Scores with the Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 8 Form F	
Figure B.42 Cumulative Distribution Functions (CDFs) for the Year 2006 vs. Year 2010 Scale	
Scores with the Cumulative Percent Differences between CDFs: Grade 8 Form F2	55