

# Title I: A Blast from the Past

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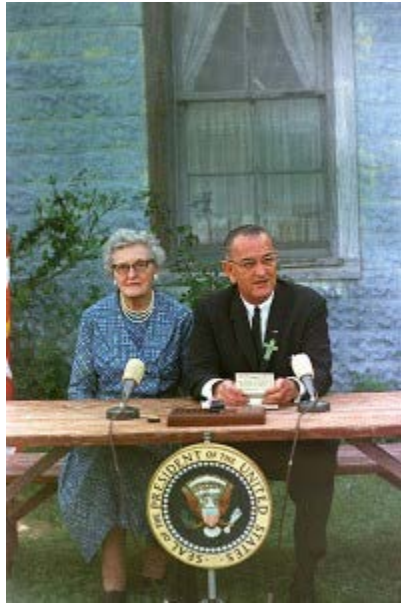
**Elementary and Secondary Education Act  
(ESEA)**



**Celebrating 50 years  
(1965 to Present)**

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1965

**Pres. Johnson signs the  
Elementary and Secondary  
Act (ESEA)**

<https://youtu.be/QQzCV1UdPLc>



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*Elementary and Secondary Act of 1965 included 6 sections:*

**Title I:** Financial Assistance for students in poverty

**Title II:** Libraries and Instructional Resources

**Title III:** Supplemental Education Resources/Centers

**Title IV:** Educational Research and Training

**Title V:** Strengthen State Education Departments

**Title VI:** General Provisions



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1968

**Congress reauthorized ESEA  
adding programs for :**

-  **Migrant Children**
-  **Neglected or Delinquent Children**
-  **Bilingual Children**



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1970

Supplement Not Supplant  
was added to Title I



*Title I is the icing on the cake!*



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1978

**ESEA Reauthorized**

Schools with 75% or more low-income students could operate Title I Schoolwide Programs

*Also, US Department of Education was established under President Jimmy Carter.*



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1981



Reauthorization of ESEA  
Education Consolidation and  
Improvement Act (ECIA)

Title I renamed as  
“Chapter I”.

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## 1988



### Hawkins-Stafford Elementary and Secondary School Improvement Act (ESSIA)

- ✚ Required annual review of the effectiveness of Chapter I
- ✚ Required Program Improvement
- ✚ Expanded Schoolwide programs



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## 1989



Governor's Education Summit

Called for national goal setting in the areas of educational accountability and standards

<http://www.c-span.org/video/?c4534693/governors-summit>



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## 1994

### Reauthorization of ESEA

### Improving America's Schools Act (IASA)



- ✚ States had to develop standards and align the tests for all students
- ✚ Schoolwide model significantly expanded
- ✚ “Chapter I” goes back to “Title I”



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## 2002



President Bush signed the  
***No Child Left Behind Act (NCLB)***

Goal of Title I: Ensure that all children have equal opportunity to obtain a high-quality education and reach at a minimum proficiency on challenging State academic achievement assessments.



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ESEA under NCLB has 10 Titles:

**Title I:** Improving the Academic Achievement of the Disadvantaged

**Title II:** Preparing, Training, and Recruiting High-Quality Teachers and Principals

**Title III:** Language Instruction for Limited-English Proficient and Immigrant Student

**Title IV:** 21<sup>st</sup> Century

**Title V:** Innovative Programs and Parent Choice



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ESEA under NCLB has 10 Titles (continued):

**Title VI:** Flexibility and Accountability

**Title VII:** Indian, Native Hawaiian, & Alaska Native Education

**Title VIII:** Impact Aid Program

**Title IX:** General Provisions

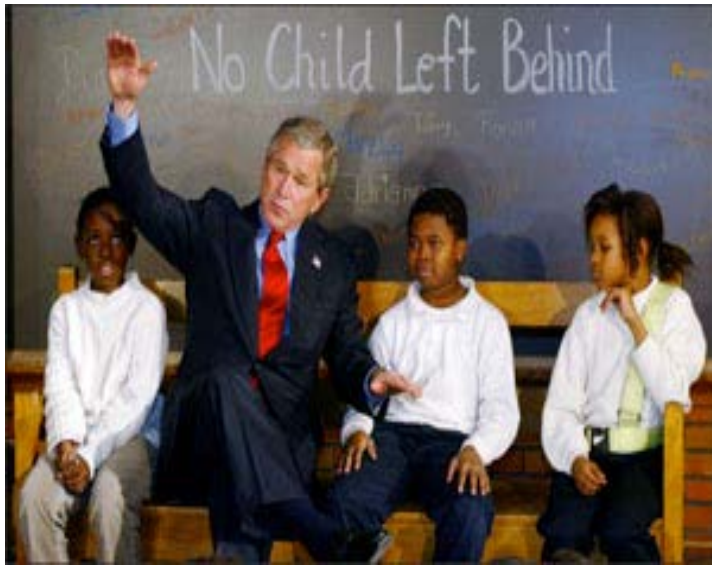
**Title X:** Repeals, Redesignations, and Amendments to  
Other Statues



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2007



**Reauthorization is  
overdue**

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## 2009



American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA) of 2009: Saving and Creating Jobs and Reforming Education

- ✚ \$100 Billion in Education Aid
- ✚ School Improvement Grant
- ✚ \$4 Billion for Race to the Top

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2011

Flexibility Under  
NCLB





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## 2015



- ✚ Waiver in place for more than 40 states
- ✚ Every Child Achieves Act (ECAA) of 2015 introduced



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*Happy  
50<sup>th</sup>  
Birthday  
Title I*